

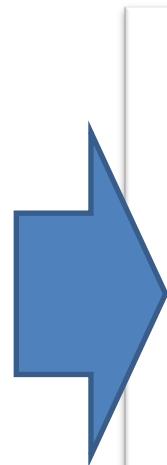
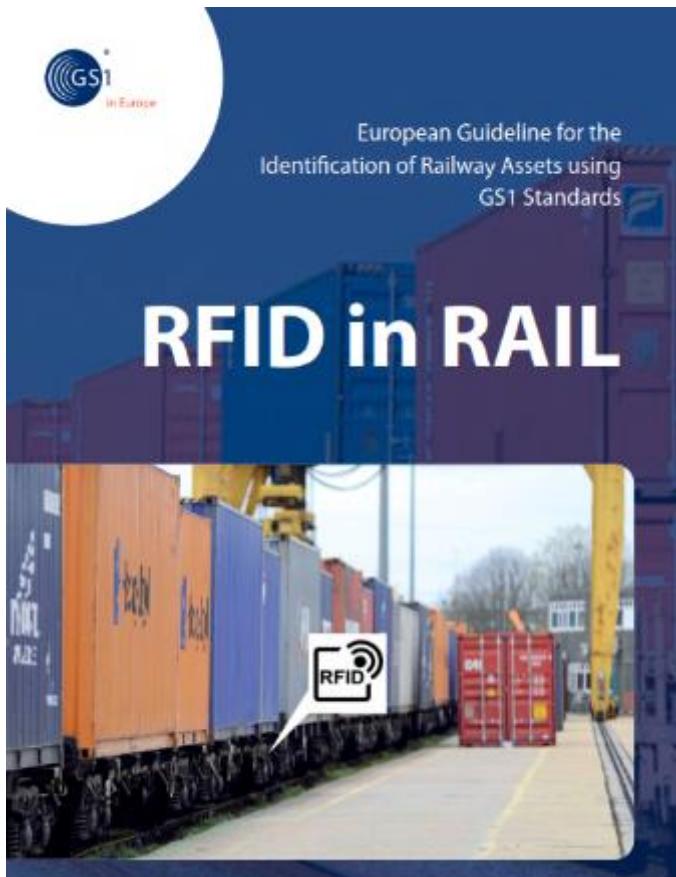
# **RFID in Rail paves the way for condition-based maintenance**

**Anna Nicodemi  
(Karl Åkerlund)**



**TRAFIKVERKET**  
SWEDISH TRANSPORT ADMINISTRATION

# Creating standards



CEN/TC 225/WG 4 N 38

CEN/TC 225/WG 4

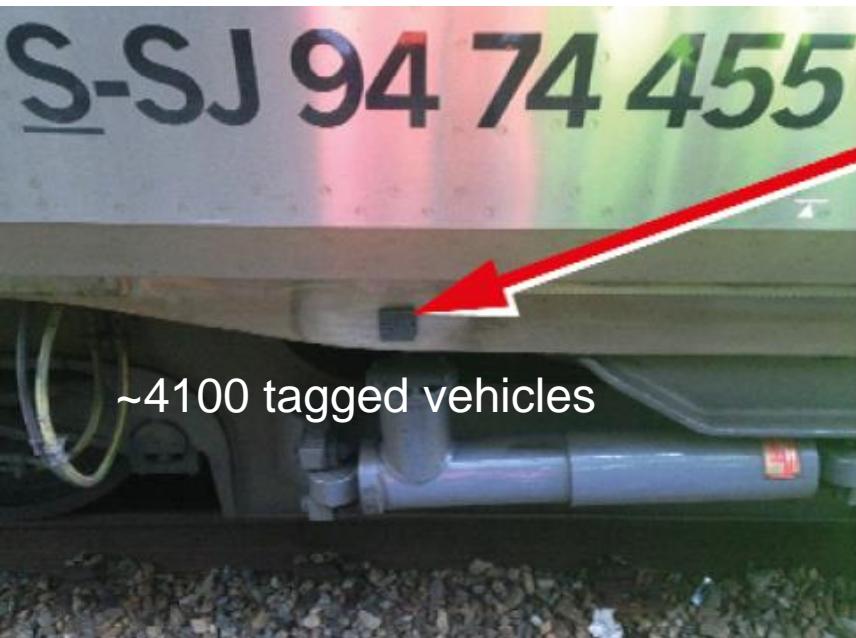
Automatic ID applications  
E-mail of Secretary: [ulrike.poehlmann@din.de](mailto:ulrike.poehlmann@din.de)  
Secretariat: DIN

Draft - RFID in Rail (00225082) (2016-05-14)

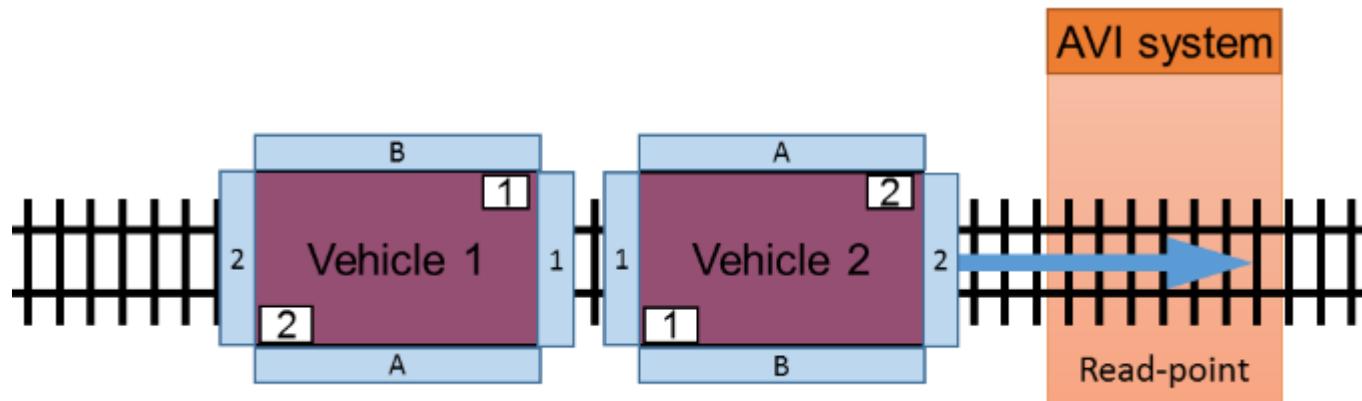
Date of document 2016-05-17

Expected action Next Meeting  
Due Date 2016-06-08  
Source Project editor

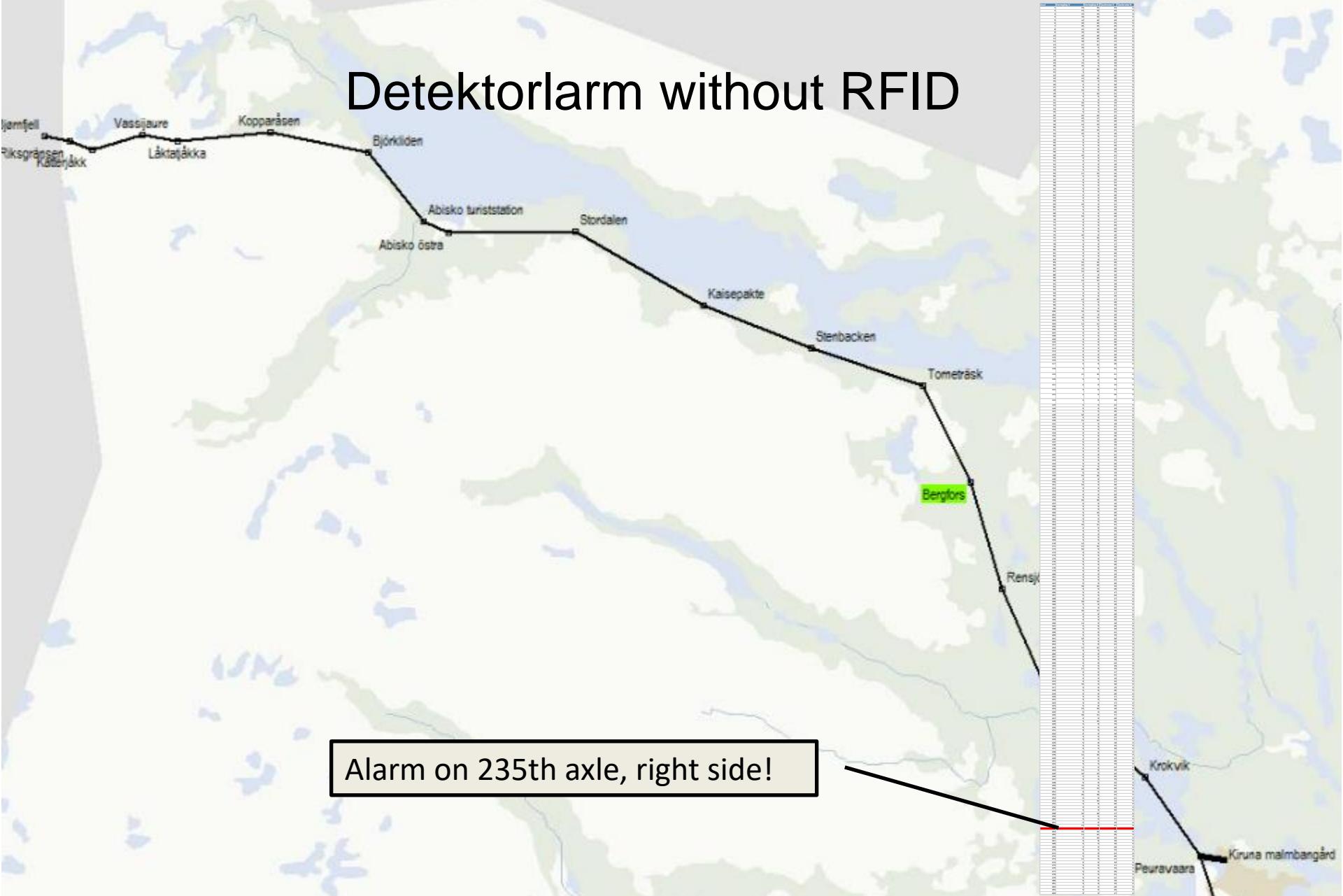
# Digitizing vehicle-number



# RFID give us correct train composition



# Detektorlarm without RFID







# RFID + WTMS

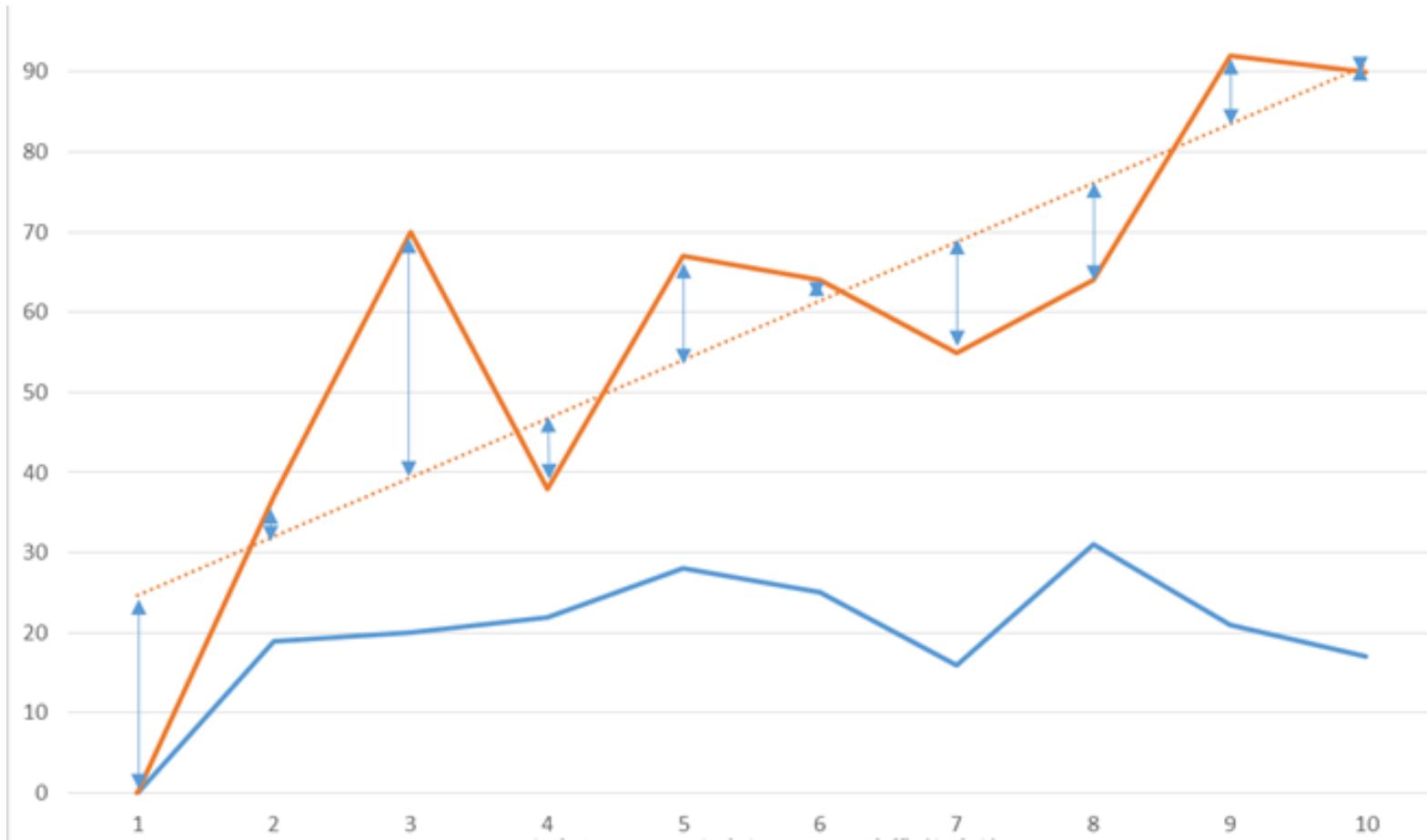
Historiska mätvärden

Grundinformation		Tåginformation		Väderinformation		Larr		Fordonsnummer RFID: 877468721155		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hjulskada		<input type="checkbox"/> Varmgång/Tjuvbroms		
Hjulskada	Vikt	Axel	Fordonsnummer	Axel i fordon	Fordonsnummer	Riktning	Tidpunkt	Plats	Tågriktning	Hastighet	Mean Vänster	Peak Vänster	Mean Höger	Peak Höger
		228	5009	4	877468720090		2016-11-05 06:38:16	Harrträsk Hj	Jämnn	69	27	38	23	57
		229	5115	1	877468721155		2016-11-05 03:29:45	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Jämnn	71	24	30	24	64
		230	5115	2	877468721155		2016-11-05 00:45:43	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Udda	56	153	163	152	220
		231	5115	3	877468721155		2016-11-04 21:35:34	Harrträsk Hj	Udda	47	150	186	149	268
		232	5115	4	877468721155		2016-11-04 17:55:02	Harrträsk Hj	Jämnn	73	25	37	24	77
		233	5116	1	877468721155		2016-11-04 15:16:42	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Jämnn	71	25	31	23	53
		234	5116	2	877468721155		2016-11-04 12:55:54	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Udda	59	145	153	157	253
		235	5116	3	877468721155		2016-11-04 09:38:31	Harrträsk Hj	Udda	50	148	177	155	312
		236	5116	4	877468721155		2016-11-03 22:38:59	Harrträsk Hj	Jämnn	63	24	34	23	66
							2016-11-03 19:15:49	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Jämnn	71	26	35	25	69
							2016-11-03 16:43:47	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Udda	50	149	165	149	224
							2016-11-03 13:27:34	Harrträsk Hj	Udda	55	151	171	148	265
							2016-11-02 22:22:51	Harrträsk Hj	Jämnn	73	26	38	24	77
							2016-11-02 19:10:48	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Jämnn	71	26	32	23	54
							2016-11-02 16:34:40	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Udda	63	145	150	156	212
							2016-11-02 13:24:53	Harrträsk Hj	Udda	58	142	155	150	223
							2016-11-01 20:14:06	Harrträsk Hj	Jämnn	71	24	35	24	76
							2016-11-01 16:04:08	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Jämnn	71	25	33	26	80
							2016-11-01 13:30:02	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Udda	61	146	159	149	211
							2016-11-01 10:13:06	Harrträsk Hj	Udda	54	140	164	143	249
							2016-10-31 22:05:54	Harrträsk Hj	Jämnn	70	26	35	22	75
							2016-10-31 19:03:10	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Jämnn	71	26	32	23	41
							2016-10-31 16:40:31	Sunderbyns Sjukhus Hj	Udda	53	150	160	158	207
							2016-10-31 13:29:44	Harrträsk Hj	Udda	42	145	188	156	240

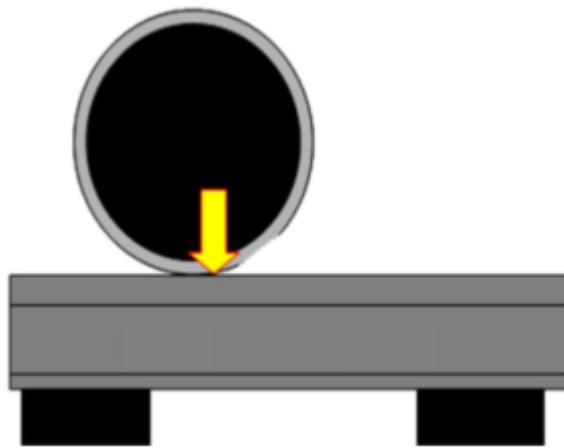
# Advantages

- Actions at low level alarms → 73% decrease of high level alarms (potentially ~500 delay-hours applied in Sweden)
- Correct train composition
- Correct length of train

# Trend analysis



# Flat wheel detectors



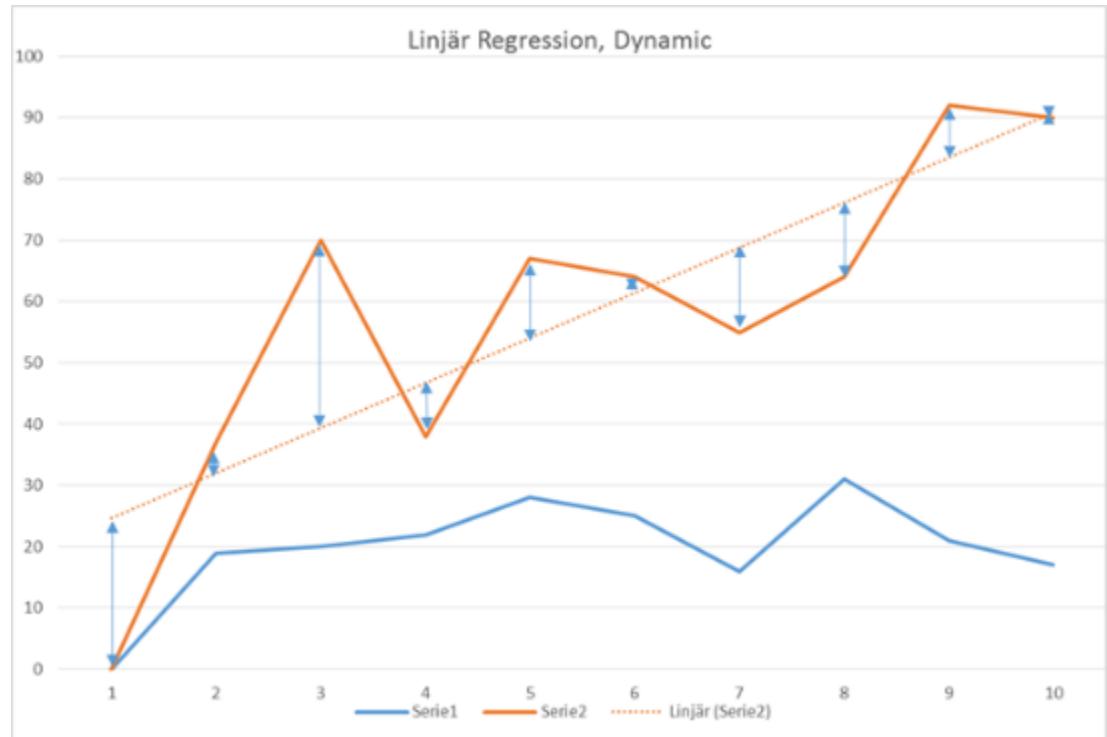
# Regression model

## Linear regression

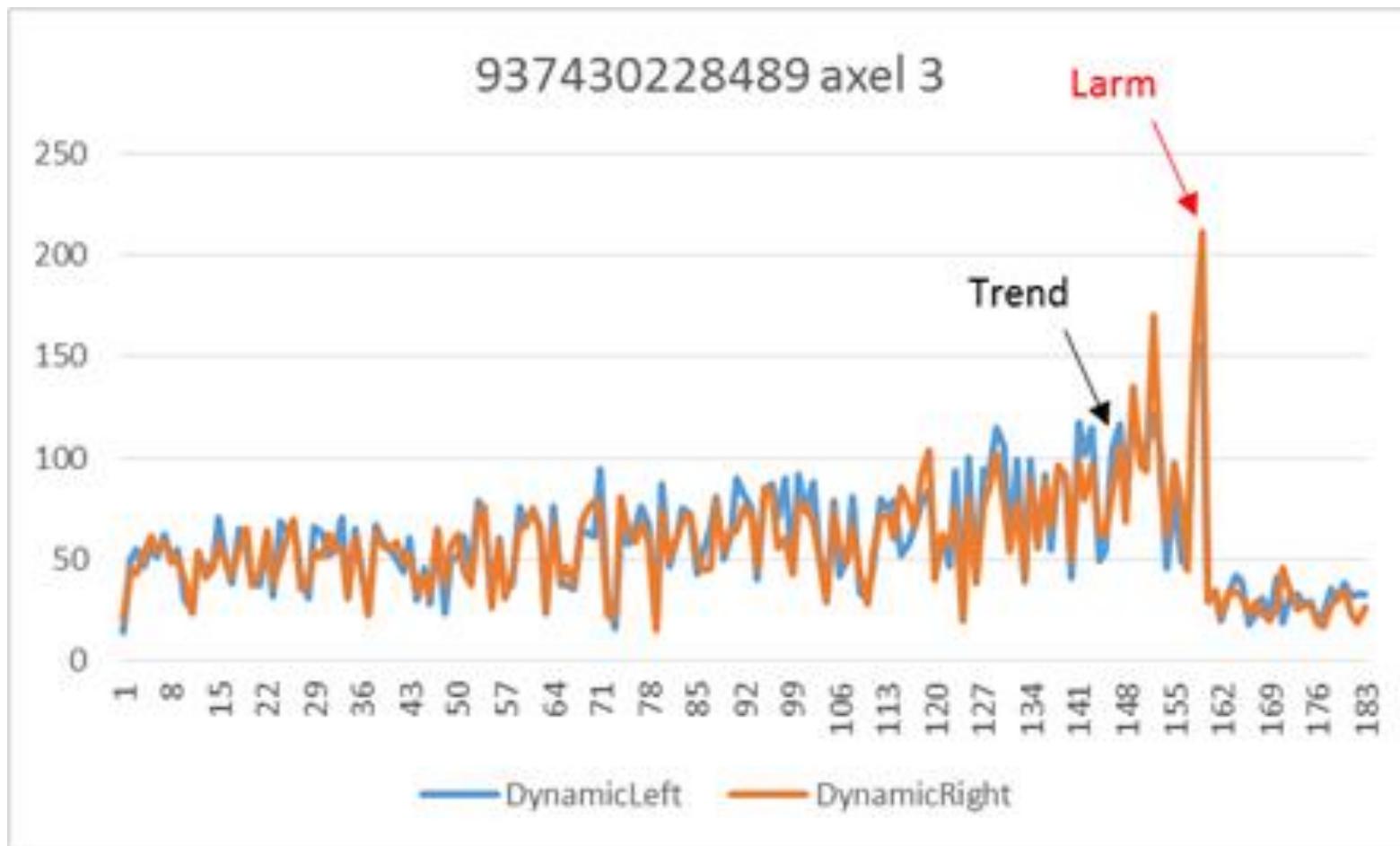
- $y=kx+m$ , n=10 and 50.

## Parameters of regression

- Gradient (k)
- Coefficient of determination ( $R^2$ )
- Estimated y-value ( $\hat{y}$ )

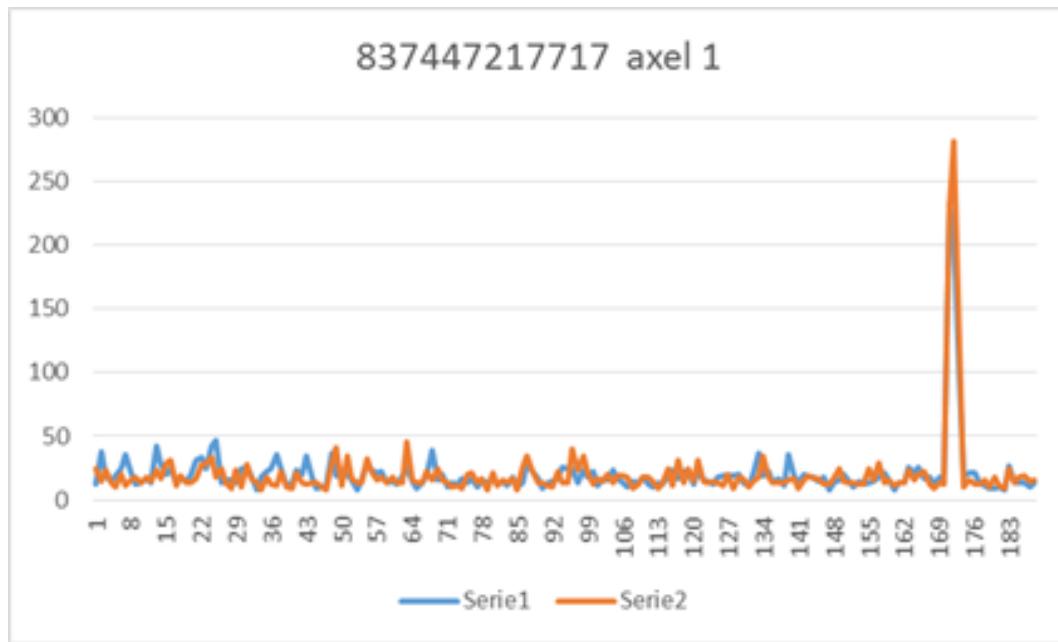


# Trend alerts



# Cons

- Some alerts not predictable
- ~50% risk of "false" alerts  
(with this method)



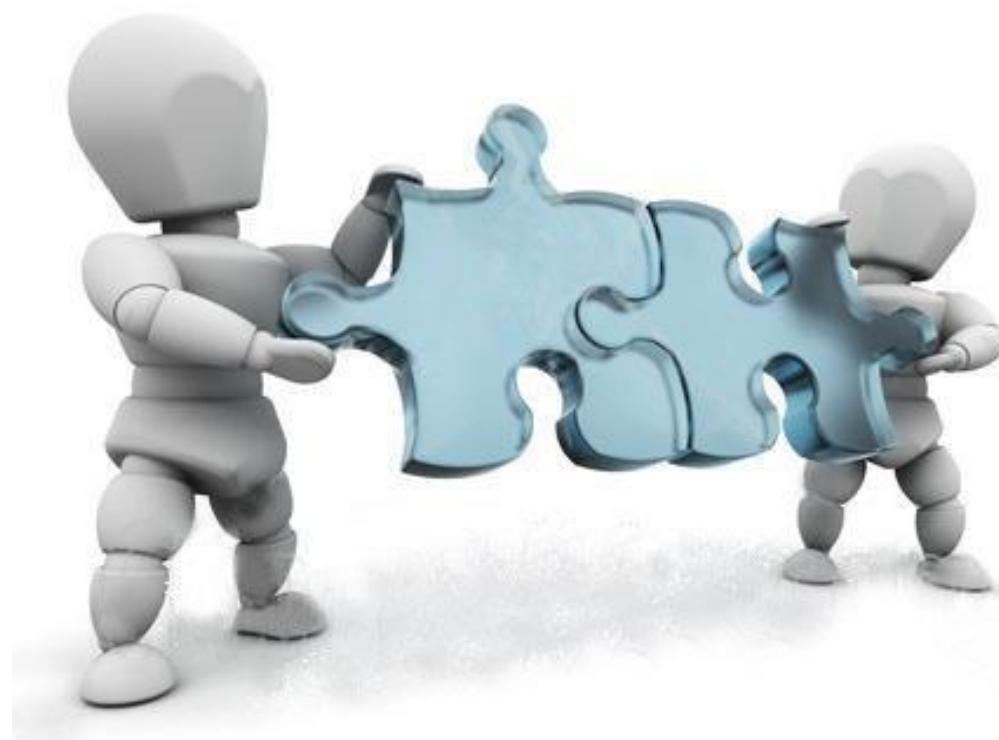
- *Implementation without business impact, create opportunities!*



# Standardized XML-protocols

HRMS – Detector measurements

EPCIS – Vehicle identification



# External applications, e.g. eMaintenance365

Dashboard   App List   EBSG ANALYTICS   Jesper Isak Mattias Westerberg

## Vehicles

SEARCH VEHICLE BY ID  
RC

EVN VEHICLE ID	917460000142	COUNTRY
INTERNAL VEHICLE ID	1336	PRODUCTION YEAR
COMMENT	RC6	MANUFACTURER
		OCCUPIER
		ENTITY IN CHARGE OF MAINTENANCE

### CURRENT AXLES

AXLE POS	AXLE ID	WHEEL PROFILE	LAST ACTION DATE	LAST ACTION DESCRIPTION	LAST ACTION TOT KM
1	199765	NORMAL	1/21/2015 12:01:00 AM	RUNTOMGÄNDE KROSSÄR	005705913
2	200169	NORMAL	1/12/2016 12:02:00 AM	RUNTOMGÄNDE KROSSÄR	005754743
3	200041	NORMAL	1/2/2016 12:06:00 AM	RUNTOMGÄNDE KROSSÄR	005913163
4	199741	NORMAL	1/24/2016 12:02:00 AM	RUNTOMGÄNDE KROSSÄR	006375097

### TIME SERIES BY AXLE

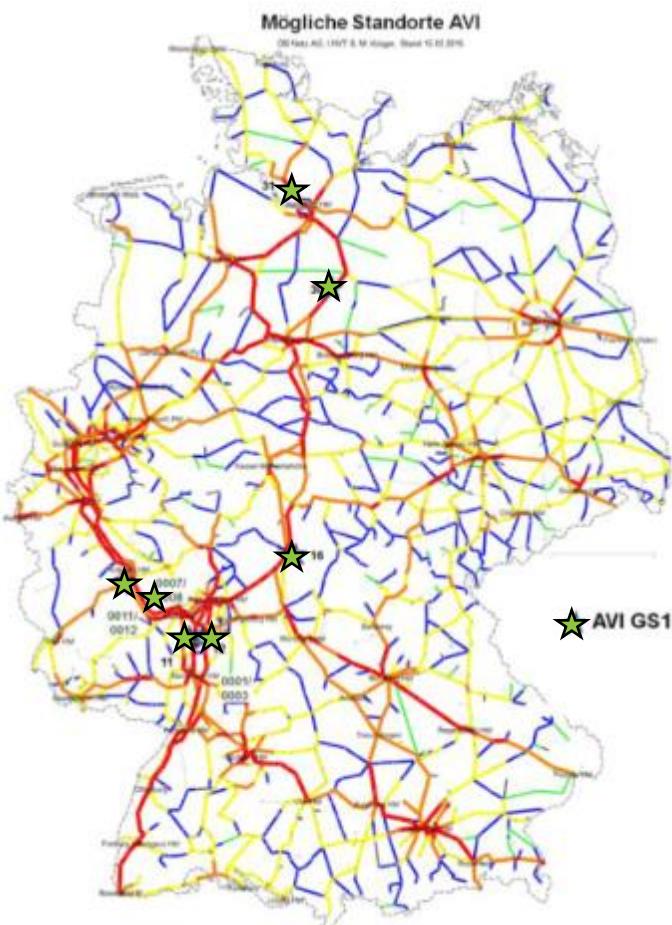
SELECT AXLE: 1   SELECT DATA: Wheel Damage Peak Value   UPDATE

Left WheelDamagePeakValue   Right WheelDamagePeakValue

Legend: PredVar, Variance, Raw, Estimate, Prediction

# Possibilities for international services

Germany (incl. plans)



Denmark



Sweden





Questions? [karl.akerlund@trafikverket.se](mailto:karl.akerlund@trafikverket.se)