

**TATA STEEL**



## Targeted noise reduction using rail dampers

Rail Technology Conference – 17-19 November 2015, Paris

David Benton, Tata Steel Europe

## Agenda

1

Introduction

2

Rail noise reduction principals

3

SilentTrack<sup>®</sup> test programme

4

Results and Conclusions

5

Questions

## Tata Group is one of the world's fastest-growing and most reputable corporations



- Tata businesses span 7 major industry sectors
- India's largest private sector employer, with 425,000 employees worldwide
- Operations in more than 80 countries
- Largest companies
  - Tata Steel
  - Tata Motors
- Tata Consultancy Services
- Tata Power
- Tata Chemicals
- Tata Global Beverages
- Tata Communications
- Indian Hotels



## Key markets we serve

Automotive



Construction



Energy & Power



Lifting & Excavating



Packaging



Rail



Aerospace



Consumer Goods

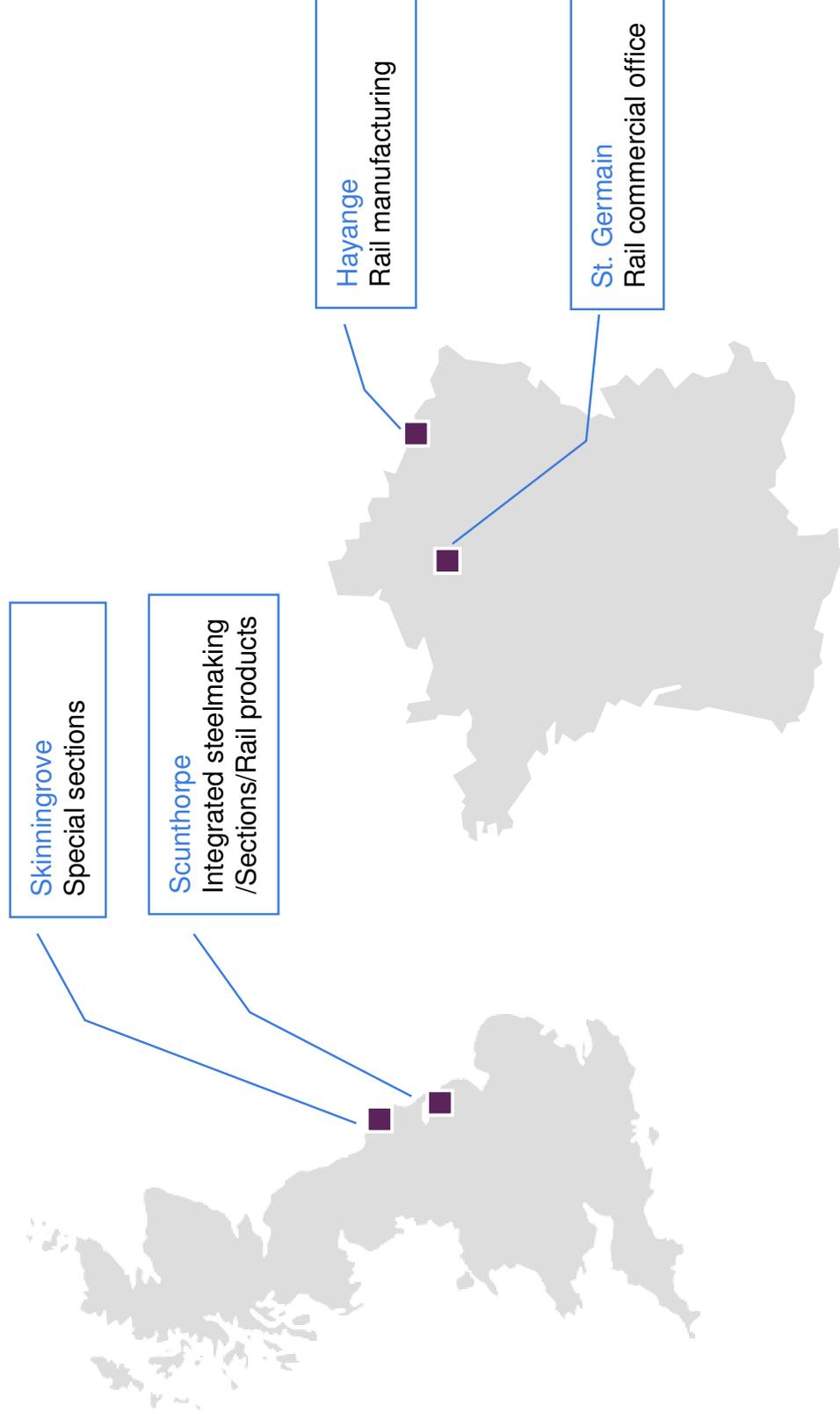


Defence & Security



## Our manufacturing and service locations – UK and France

100+ profiles, 600kt output and rolling/heat-treating rail up to 120m long



## Tata Steel in rail



### Investing for our customers

Since 2000, we have invested more than €210m in our advanced rail manufacturing facilities at Scunthorpe, UK and Hayange, France.

- Improving the quality of our steel bloom feedstock for our rail mills
- Investments in Scunthorpe rail mill to improve length (36m to 120m) and transform manufacturing logistics. We also invested in world-class inspection systems
- €50m investment in Hayange rail mill to produce 108m heat-treated rail

## Introduction to Railway Noise

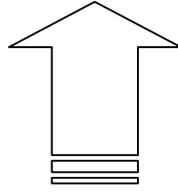
Railway authorities are being forced by legislation to reduce the noise generated by their activities, and are looking for cost effective ways of doing this.

Noise from rail traffic is generated in three principal ways :-

- from the wheel/rail interface.
- from structures carrying the railway.
- from rail vehicles themselves.

Noise can be prevented from reaching the public either by containing the noise (e.g with screens) or by reducing the noise being transmitted at source.

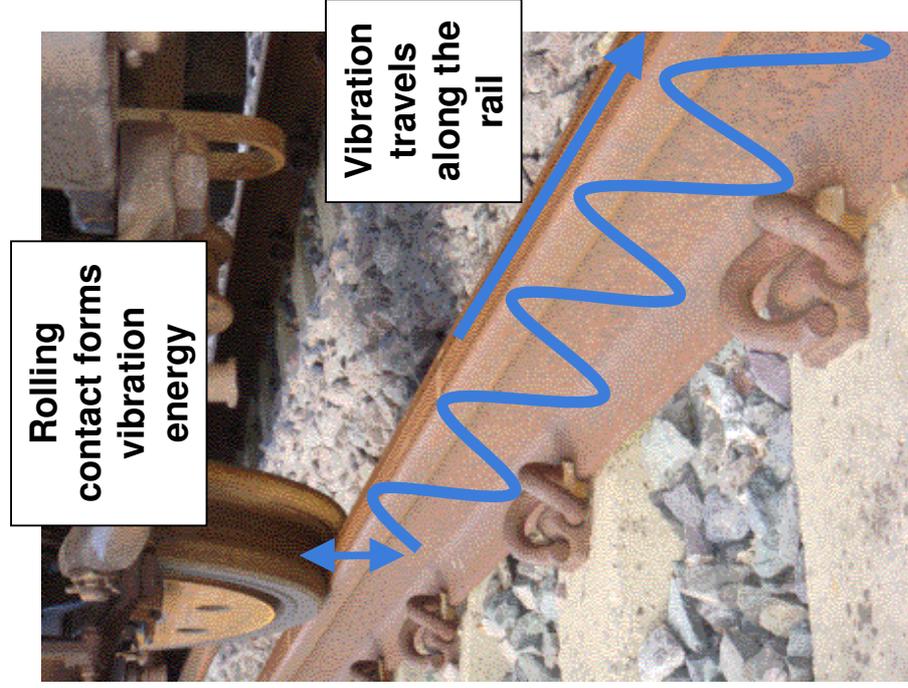
For “classic” railway traffic, the major source of railway noise is the track.



Tata Steel has developed a solution to railway noise called “SilentTrack®” which reduces rail noise at source.

## The Rail as a Noise Source

As multiple train wheels roll over a rail, the combined roughness of the rail and the wheel gives rise to vibration energy from rail / wheel contact.



In the mid to high frequency range, this vibration energy remains in the rail, where it is then transmitted into the surrounding air as noise.

The amount of noise generated depends on level of vibration that remains in the rail. The vibrations will diminish as they travel along the rail.

Modern railway tracks using elastic (“resilient”) rail fastenings have a low **decay rate** for vibration – ie the vibration travels further along the rail before diminishing, and thus more noise is generated.

Decay rate can be **increased** by the addition of rail damping.

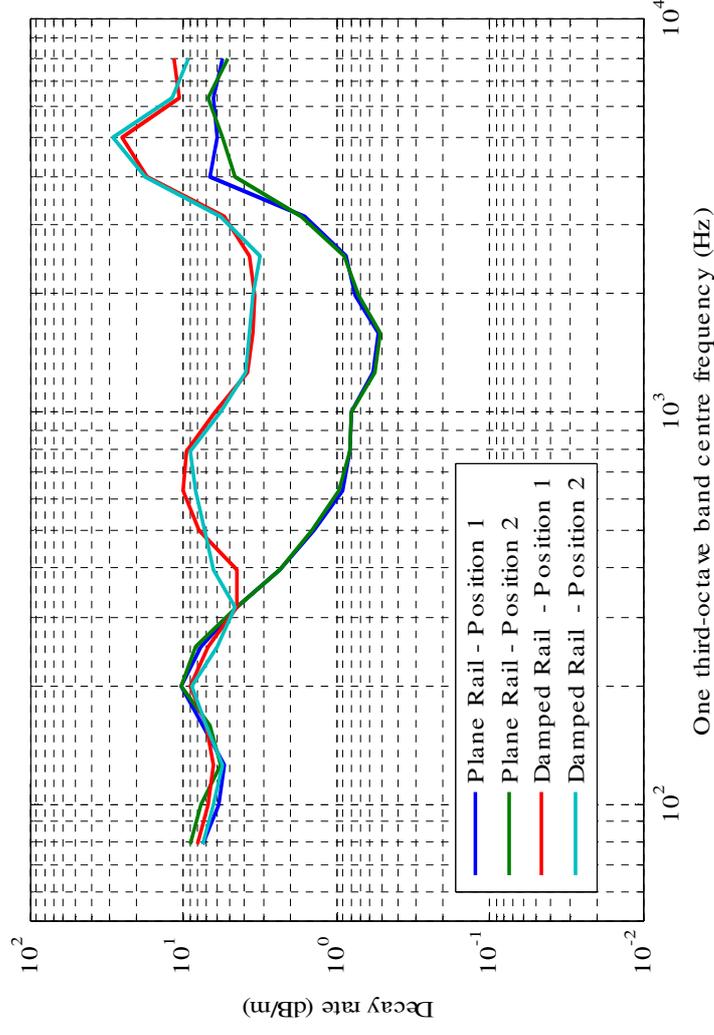
This **reduces** the vibration waves travelling along the rail, and therefore **reduces** the vibrating length of the rail, and hence the noise emitted.

## Effect of Tuned Rail Dampers on Decay Rate

The improvement in track decay rate is recognised by the Rail Industry as the key noise-reducing performance indicator of a rail damper.

The upper lines show the increased decay rate on a track with SilentTrack® tuned rail dampers, compared with the undamped track

Reduction of pass-by noise of 3.2 - 5.8dB(A) dependant on traffic was achieved

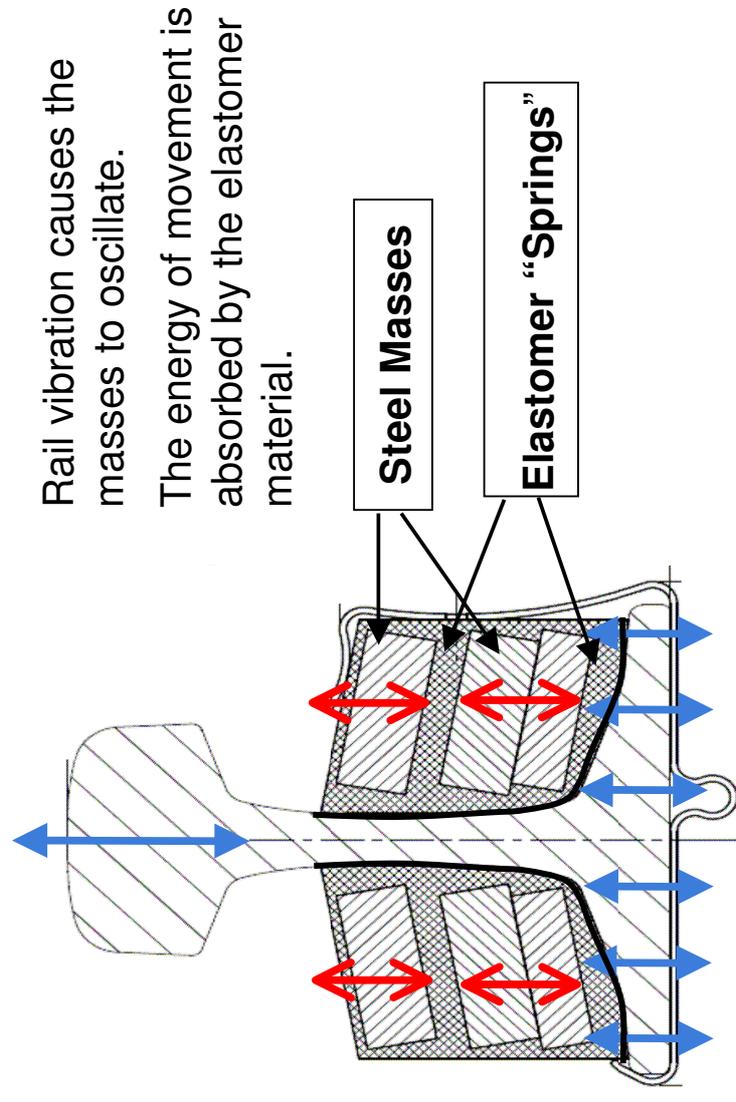


## SilentTrack® - How does it work?

As multiple train wheels roll over a rail, the combined roughness of the rail and the wheel gives rise to vibration energy from rail / wheel contact.

The SilentTrack® system efficiently absorbs the vibrations generated by the rail –wheel interface and prevents noise from being generated by the rail.

A **contact paste** is applied between the rail and the damper to ensure correct transference of vibrations.



Rail vibration causes the masses to oscillate.

The energy of movement is absorbed by the elastomer material.

We can investigate the effect of changing components in the laboratory to ensure we have a cost-effective solution, targeted at customers needs

## Testing Programme at Tata Steel R+D

Investigations focused on three areas

- Change to percentage of rail with dampers
- Alternative clip designs
- Revised polymer formulation

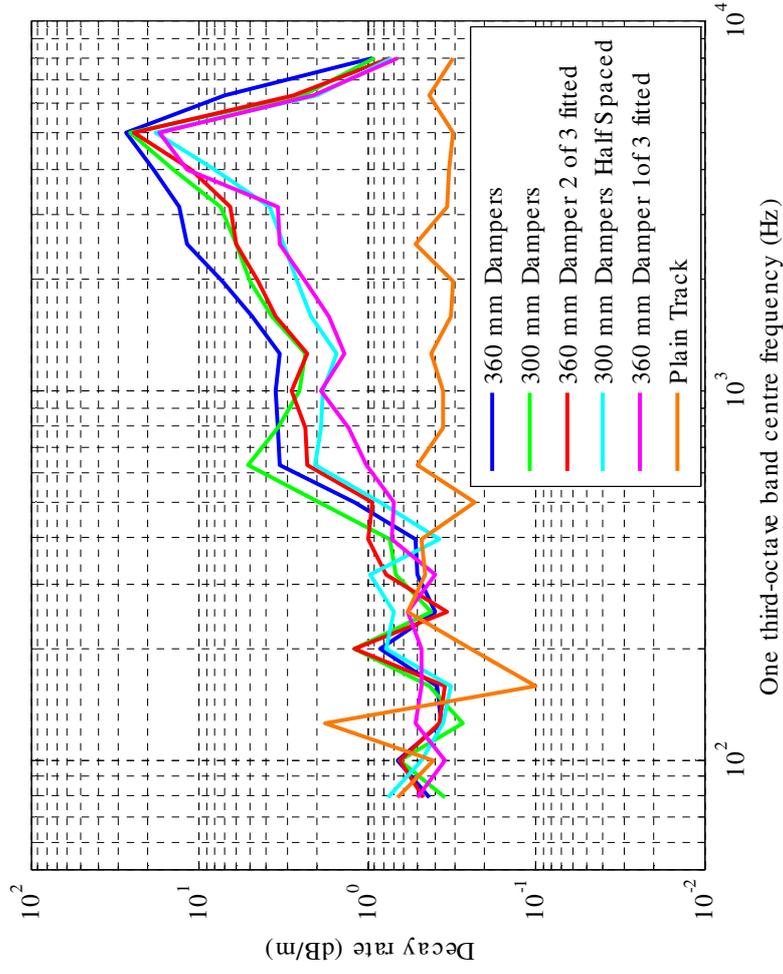
Measurement as STARDAMP method

- Free rail, 6m length on soft supports
- Dampers positioned at 600mm intervals
- Vibration response measured at both ends of rail

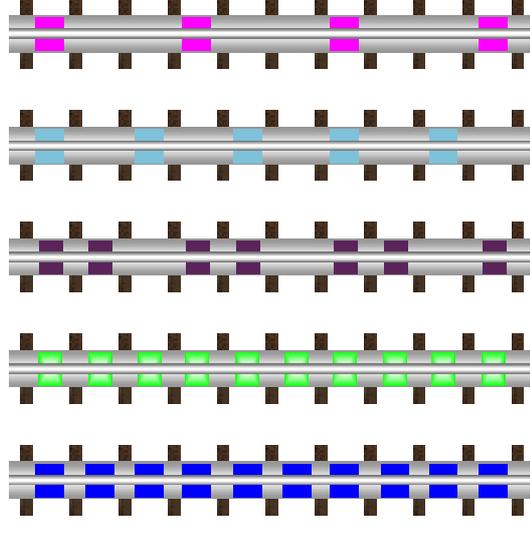


## Results – effect of damper spacing

The loss in performance (ie lower decay rate improvement) as the proportion of rail length that is damped can clearly be seen



Damper lengths 300mm and 360mm

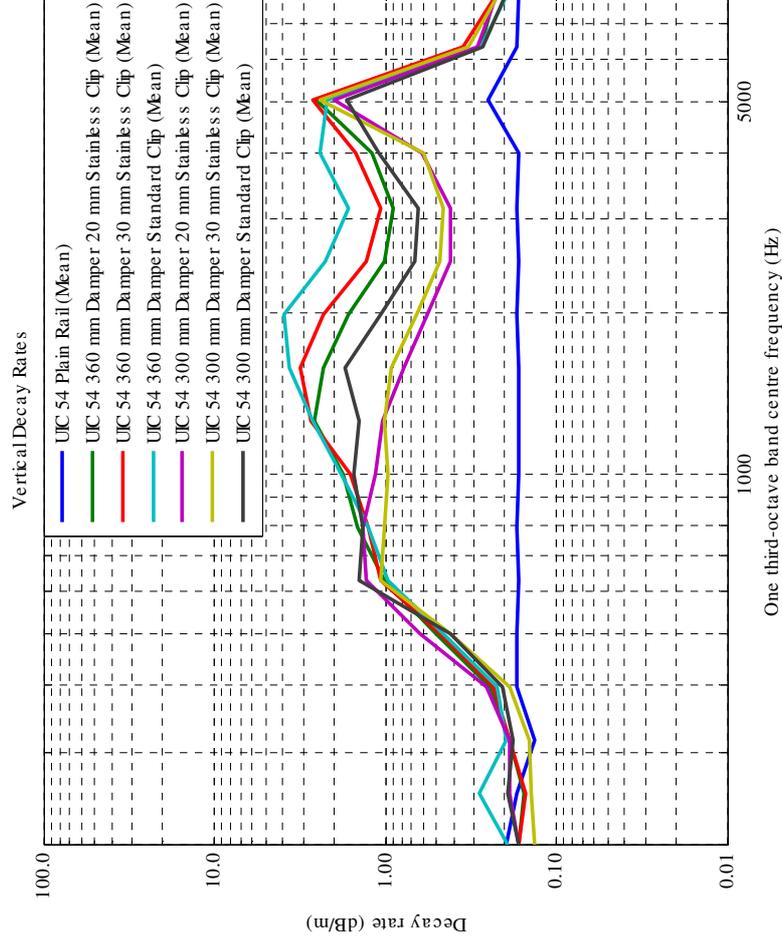


**100% 83% 66% 42% 33%**  
**Dampers fitted as a percentage of maximum**

## Results – effect of different clip types

Three different types of clip were investigated, for the two damper lengths

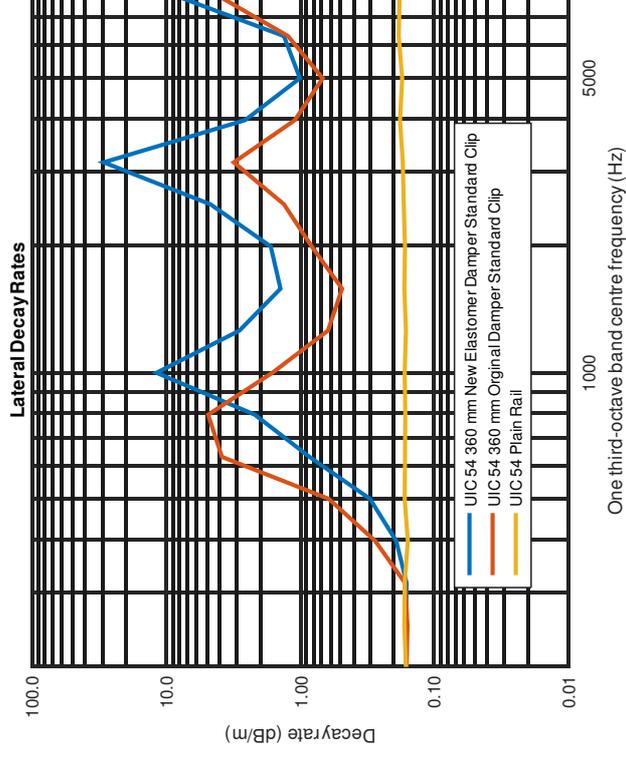
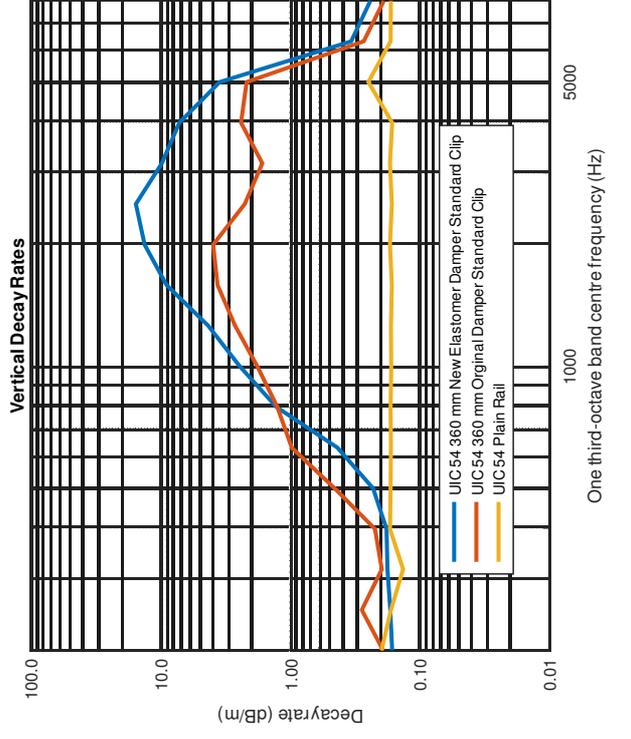
- Sprung steel, **40mm** wide
- Stainless steel **30mm** wide
- Stainless steel **20mm** wide



## Results – revised polymer formulations

The two polymers have difference performance characteristics:

- Original polymer is better for lower frequency (<800 Hz)
- Revised polymer is better for mid-high frequencies (1000 Hz – 5000 Hz)

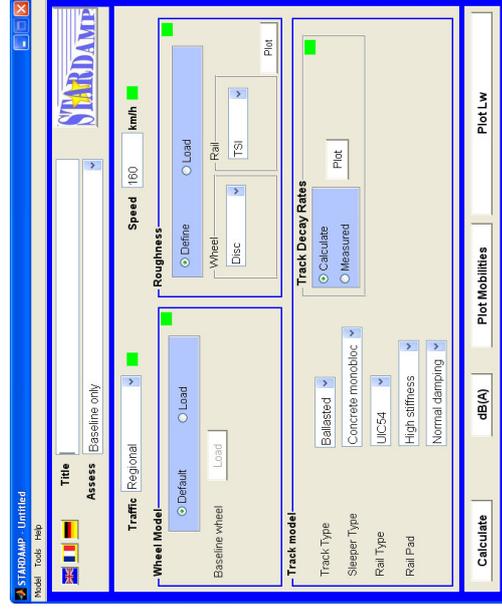


## Relative noise performance of polymer change using STARDAMP

Laboratory information can be used to compare the relative performance in reduction of rail noise of each configurations chosen.

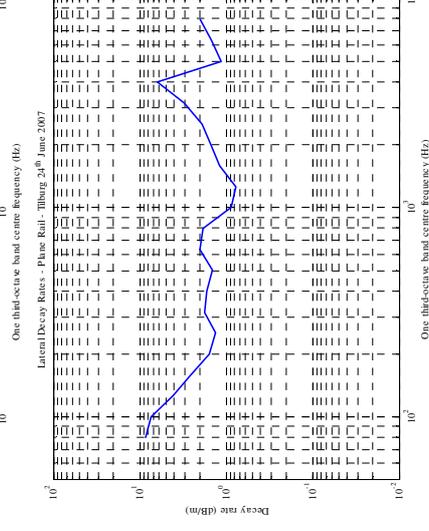
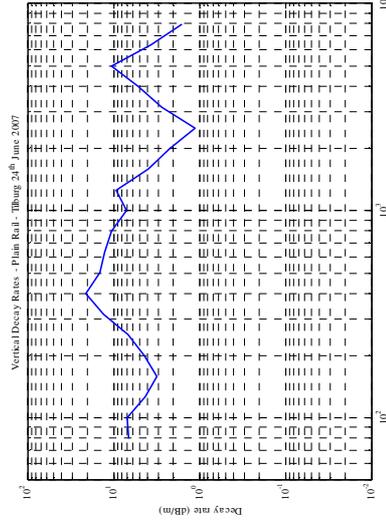
Input parameters for typical NS regional rolling stock

Un-damped track decay rate values from The Netherlands used as baseline



STARDAMP Input Page

Traffic	Regional
Speed	100 km/h
	120 km/h
	160 km/h
Wheel / Brake	Disc
Track type	Ballasted
Sleeper type	Concrete Mono-bloc
Rail profile	54 E 1

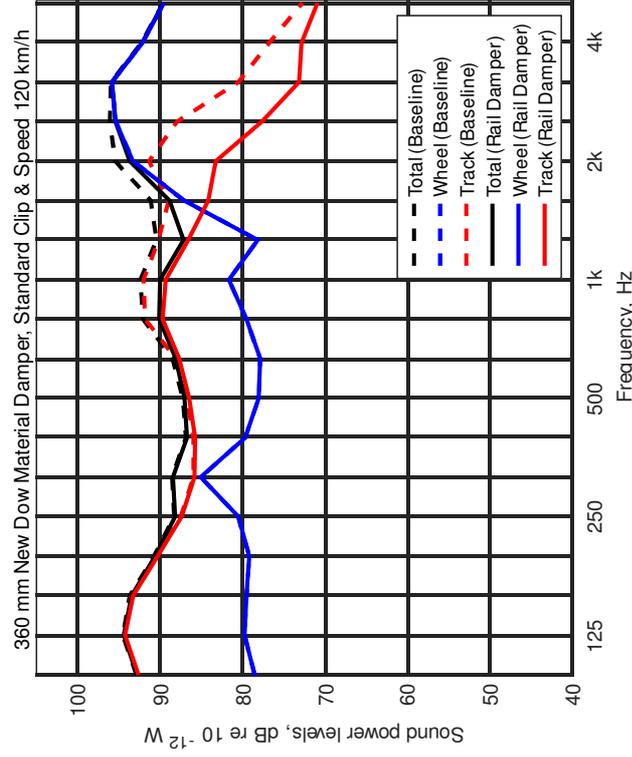


## Results – assessment of noise reduction

STARDAMP used to generate prediction of rail and wheel noise contributions for each test case

Comparison with existing case allows improvements to be quantified.

- Example of revised polymer shown below



360mm damper	Speed = 120km/h		
	Baseline noise	w. Rail Damper	Difference
Standard clip	99.6 dB(A)	97.2 dB(A)	-2.4dB(A)
<b>Existing Polymer</b>	99.6 dB(A)	96.1 dB(A)	-3.5 dB(A)
<b>Revised Polymer</b>	99.6 dB(A)	96.1 dB(A)	-3.5 dB(A)
<b>Relative Improvement</b>	<b>+1.1 dB(A)</b>		

## Conclusions

- The test programme highlights the ease with which the STARDAMP methods can be used to assess rail damper performance as various components are changed
- The STARDAMP method avoids the need for multiple on-track trials
- The changes to performance can readily be quantified, enabling product improvement and lower-cost solutions to be proposed with an increased degree of certainty.
- Improvements to product design will continue to ensure that noise reduction targets can be achieved through the use of rail dampers



# And finally ..... SilentTrack® – a proven product!

Contractor	City	Profile	Length (meter)
ProRail	Breda, Netherlands	UIC54	7,000
ProRail	Veenendaal, Netherlands	UIC54	200
ProRail	Breda 2, Netherlands	UIC54	4,000
ProRail	Tilburg 1,2, Netherlands	UIC54	8,000
Privat/ProRail	Helmond, Netherlands	UIC54	2,000
HSJ/ProRail	Rotterdam, Netherlands	UIC54	8,000
Betuwerooute	Barendrecht, Netherlands	UIC54	1,800
ProRail	Almelo, Netherlands	UIC54	2,800
ProRail	Baarn, Netherlands	UIC54	4,000
ProRail	Holten, Netherlands	UIC54	200
ProRail	Twello, Netherlands	UIC54	6,000
ProRail	Houten, Netherlands	UIC54	4,000
ProRail	Nijkerk, Netherlands	UIC54	1,200
ProRail	Stoelwijk, Netherlands	UIC54	2,000
ProRail Regio Zuid	16 towns - Netherlands South	UIC54	18,000
ProRail Regio Midden	25 towns - Netherlands Central	UIC54	17,800
ProRail - Bridge Projects	5 bridges	UIC54	950
ProRail	Diemen	UIC54	1,300
Deutsche Bahn AG	Hamburg Hausbruch, Germany	S49/S54	700
Deutsche Bahn AG	St. Goarshausen, Germany	UIC60	7,200
Deutsche Bahn AG	Biugen, Germany	UIC60	100
Deutsche Bahn Systemtechnik	Gersthofen, Germany	UIC60	150
Deutsche Bahn AG	Celle Hannover, Germany	UIC60	4,400
Deutsche Bahn AG	Bonn, Germany	UIC60	3,600
Deutsche Bahn AG	Ostespai, Germany	UIC60	3,600
Deutsche Bahn AG	Bad Honnef, Germany	UIC60	600
Deutsche Bahn AG	Emmerich, Germany	UIC60	14,400
Deutsche Bahn AG	Eibtal, Germany	UIC60 + R65	1,510
Deutsche Bahn AG	Rhine Valley Projects	UIC60	2,150
Stuttgarter Strassenbahnen	Tunnel Stuttgart, Germany	S49	100
SNCF	Pierre-Latte, France	UIC60	200
SNCF	Maisons Alfort, Paris, France	UIC60	100
REF Rhone Alpe	Montuel, Lyon, France	UIC60	100
ÖBB	Innsbruck, Austria	UIC60	100
TIDC, Sydney	Sydney, Australia	AS60	17,000
RHK	Kerava, Finland	UIC60	200
Banverket	Tjörnarp/Skövde, Sweden	UIC60	200
Trafikverket	Kävlinge, Sweden	UIC60	100
Kollektivtransportproduksjon	Oslo, Norway	S49	100
Network Rail, Thameslink Project	Blackfriars, London, UK	56 E.1	1,400
Network Rail, Thameslink Project	Blackfriars, London, UK	UIC60	60
Bombardier	Leicester, UK	UIC60	50
SZDC	Podebrady, Czech Republic	UIC60	200
SSB / BLS	Kerzers, Switzerland	UIC60	80
Esputiatex, Fenoco	Bosconia, Columbia	ARA 90	100
Rail Procurement Agency	Dublin (LUAS), Ireland	S49	100
SMRT	Singapore	UIC60	140
Trenitalia	Depot access line, Milano, Italy	UIC60	150
UudenBV	Oslo Metro	S49	725
Silens	Beijing Metro	UIC60	100
Gold Line	Gold Coast Metro, Brisbane	S49	1670
UudenBV	Arnhem, The Netherlands	UIC54	960
Zelznicne Stavby	Brno, Czech Republic	UIC60	952
London Overground	Shoreditch, London	56 E.1	600
Network Rail, Thameslink Project	Borough Market	56 E.1	430

170km of track worldwide  
now fitted with  
SilentTrack®



**TATA STEEL**



Any questions?

